

# Contents

Invited Contributions .....	xxv
Major Sources of Information and References.....	xxvii

## Part 1

### Youth, Career, Personality, Legacy, Family and Fatal Accident

Bengt Källén: The Childhood and Youth of Gunnar Källén .....	3
As a Young University Student .....	11
Two Men of Utmost Importance: Pauli and Gustafson .....	13
The Young Källén at "Pauli's Court" .....	19
Introducing Himself .....	23
As a Staff Member of the Newborn CERN .....	25
Professorship at Lund University .....	29
Kind to Students Tough on Celebrities, Scientific Honesty and Sharp Tongue	35
A Trustworthy and Popular "Helpdesk" .....	39

xviii	Portrait of Gunnar Källén	
Making Errors . . . . .	43	
Language, Literature, Music and Sports . . . . .	47	
Sense of Humor and on Committees . . . . .	51	
On Scientific Publications and Journals . . . . .	55	
On the 1965 Nobel Prize in Physics to Feynman, Schwinger and Tomonaga	61	
Källén-Schwinger Clash of Personalities . . . . .	65	
Källén and Not Richard Feynman But His Diagrams . . . . .	69	
On the International Scene . . . . .	73	
Källén's Scientific Legacy . . . . .	77	
The "Handbook" Article . . . . .	81	
R. Stora: Källén's Constant M . . . . .	89	
Letter to K. Nishijima . . . . .	91	
Källén's Book: "Elementary Particle Physics" . . . . .	95	
More on His Book and How It Was Received . . . . .	99	
Källén Addresses the Student Union . . . . .	105	
As a Teacher and Supervisor . . . . .	107	

Young Scientists Supervised by Gunnar Källén . . . . .	111
Bengt E. Y. Svensson: Some Reminiscences of Gunnar Källén as Supervisor	115
Karl-Erik Eriksson: Some Reminiscences of Gunnar Källén's Role in Sweden	119
Gunnel Källén . . . . .	125
Källén's Last Conference, Vienna 1968 . . . . .	133
Erland Källén: My Father's Passion for Flying and His Mortal Accident . . .	135
The Future That Never Came . . . . .	141
Appendix I-A: More on the Källén and Pauli Collections . . . . .	145
Appendix I-B: A Brief Källén Chronology . . . . .	147

## **Part 2**

### Correspondence With Pauli, Heisenberg and Dirac; Källén in Action

A Brief Overview of Källén-Pauli Correspondence . . . . .	151
Källén's and Pauli's Views on the Status of Theoretical Physics . . . . .	153
Pauli on Källén's Sharp Tongue and "Nasty Theorems" . . . . .	157
The Last Källén-Pauli Letters . . . . .	159
Wolfgang Pauli on His Friend and Collaborator Werner Heisenberg . . . .	161

xx	Portrait of Gunnar Källén
Correspondence With Heisenberg Through Pauli . . . . .	165
On the Work by Heisenberg and Pauli – I . . . . .	169
On the Work by Heisenberg and Pauli – II . . . . .	173
On the Work by Heisenberg and Pauli – III . . . . .	177
Correspondence With Paul Dirac – A Brief Introduction . . . . .	181
Dirac-Källén Correspondence – The First Letters . . . . .	183
Dirac-Källén Correspondence – The Second Letters . . . . .	195
Dirac-Källén Correspondence – The Third Letters . . . . .	205
Källén and Afaf Sabry . . . . .	211
A. A. Sabry: How it Was to Work With Prof. G. Källén . . . . .	213
Källén and John Toll . . . . .	215
Källén and Arthur Wightman . . . . .	219
At 1955 Moscow Meeting . . . . .	223
The 1956 CERN Symposium . . . . .	227
G. Källén: On the Mathematical Consistency of Quantum Electrodynamics	231
At Schladming Winter Schools – An Introduction . . . . .	243

The 1965 Schladming School and J. D. Bjorken's Recollections . . . . . 245

The Schladming Schools 1966–68 . . . . . 249

Talk at 1961 Solvay Conference . . . . . 255

The Discussions After Källén's Talk at the 1961 Solvay Conference . . . . . 261

## Part 3

### Promotion of Science in His Honor

The Royal Physiographic Society in Lund and the Gunnar Källén Lectures . 273

Steven Weinberg: Living With Infinities . . . . . 279

The Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences and Nobel Guest Professor . . . . . 293

Källén and the Ettore Majorana Centre in Erice . . . . . 297

The 1969 Lund Conference on Particle Physics . . . . . 303

Christian Møller on Gunnar Källén . . . . . 305

A. S. Wightman: Looking Back at Quantum Field Theory . . . . . 311

On H. A. Kramers, Renormalization, and Nobel Prize . . . . . 317

R. Friedberg and T. D. Lee: A Soluble Model of "Higgs boson"  
as a Composite . . . . . 323

## Part 4

### On Källén's Scientific Work

A Brief Background to Källén's Scientific Publications . . . . .	339
Källén's Debut Article with Early Trace of Supersymmetry . . . . .	341
Källén-Yang-Feldman Formalism . . . . .	343
On the Renormalization Constants in Quantum Electrodynamics . . . . .	349
Källén in Schwinger's "Hall of Fame of Quantum Electrodynamics" . . . . .	353
Controversies, Letter to Phys. Rev. Lett. and Recollections of S. G. Gasiorowicz . . . . .	355
Letter to Gasiorowicz . . . . .	361
Källén's Rejected Rebuttal . . . . .	365
Why the Lee Model . . . . .	367
Källén-Pauli Correspondence on the Lee Model . . . . .	369
Early Work on Vertex Function and Rochester Conference 1957 . . . . .	379
A. S. Wightman: Theoretical Physics at the IHÉS – Some Retrospective Remarks . . . . .	383
Pauli's Complaints about Källén's Work on the n-Point Functions . . . . .	389

Work on Radiative Corrections . . . . .	393
-----------------------------------------	-----

Alberto Sirlin: Källén and Radiative Corrections . . . . .	399
------------------------------------------------------------	-----

Love for Mathematics . . . . .	405
--------------------------------	-----

G. Källén: A Connection Between Bergman-Weil and Cauchy Integral . . .	413
------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

## Part 5

### Publications, Selected Papers and Commentaries

List of Publications . . . . .	429
--------------------------------	-----

Paper [1949]: Higher Approximations in the external field for the Problem of Vacuum Polarization . . . . .	435
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

Paper [1950b]: Mass and charge-renormalizations in quantum electrodynamics without the use of the interaction representation . . . . .	455
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

Paper [1950f]: Formal Integration of the Equations of Quantum Theory in the Heisenberg Representation . . . . .	465
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

Paper [1952a]: On the Definition of the Renormalization Constants in Quantum Electrodynamics . . . . .	509
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

Paper [1953a]: Charge Renormalization and the Identity of Ward . . . .	529
------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

Paper [1953c]: On the Magnitude of the Renormalization Constants in Quantum Electrodynamics . . . . .	537
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

Paper [1955a]: Fourth Order Vacuum Polarization . . . . .	555
-----------------------------------------------------------	-----

xxiv	Portrait of Gunnar Källén
Paper [1955b]: On the Mathematical Structure of T. D. Lee's Model of a Renormalizable Field Theory . . . . .	575
Additional Commentaries . . . . .	601
Commentaries on Papers from the Period 1950–1953 . . . . .	603
Commentaries on Papers from the Period 1954–1961 . . . . .	611
Commentaries on Papers from the Period 1962–1968 . . . . .	619
Index . . . . .	625